

Mathematics 3770H – Complex Analysis

TRENT UNIVERSITY, Winter 2022

Proofems?

Due just before midnight on Monday, 26 February.*

Poems describing mathematical results are a tad bit uncommon. However, at least one very distinguished poet has dabbled in the genre, namely the Romantic poet and literary critic Samuel Taylor Coleridge (1772-1834), probably best known for his poems *Kubla Khan* and *The Rime of the Ancient Mariner*. His poem *A Mathematical Problem*, which is about the first proposition in Euclid's *Elements*, appeared in a letter to his brother George in 1791, but did not appear in print until 1834.

1. Write an original poem stating a mathematical fact and giving its proof. [10]

Here is an example of such a poem, written by a Trent student some years ago, that is about a another proposition in Euclid's work:

“Euclid I-6”

Given a triangle,
Points A , B , C ,
Where two of the angles
Completely agree,
Are the opposite sides
In agreement aussi?
Assume for the moment
That this isn't true,
Angles B and C equal,
But their sides don't too,
Then one must be bigger,
– AB will do.
From AB cut DB ,
The same as AC ,
Then connect C and D ,
To make CD – and see,
That by Euclid I-4
There's a congruency!
 ABC and DBC ,
Cannot be the same,
Euclid's fifth notion
Is the thing to blame.
Thus AB and AC ,
Are proven the same!

Kelly Moncrief [MATH 380, 2002-2003.]

* You should submit your solutions via Blackboard's Assignments module, preferably as a single pdf. If submission via Blackboard fails, please submit your work to your instructor by email or on paper. **This is an extra assignment which, should you choose to do it, will go into the pool from which the best ten are chosen.**