# Mathematics $2260 H$ - Geometry I: Euclidean geometry 

Trent University, Fall 2016

## Assignment \#5

## Chord cutting

Due on Wednesday, 16 November.
Suppose we are given two chords of the same circle which intersect in a point inside the circle, cutting the first chord into segments of lengths $a$ and $b$, respectively, and cutting the second chord into segments of lengths $c$ and $d$, respectively.


1. Show that $a b=c d$. [5]
2. If the chords are perpendicular to one another, show that $a^{2}+b^{2}+c^{2}+d^{2}=4 r^{2}$, where $r$ is the radius of the circle. [5]
