

# Mathematics 1110H – Calculus I: Limits, Derivatives, and Integrals

TRENT UNIVERSITY, Fall 2018

## Assignment #0<sup>‡</sup>

### Limitations and Summations

*Due on Friday, 14 September.*

Suppose we let  $a_n = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{16} + \frac{9}{64} + \cdots + \frac{3^{n-1}}{4^n}$  for  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ . That is, we have  $a_0 = \frac{1}{3}$ ,  $a_1 = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{7}{12}$ ,  $a_2 = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{16} = \frac{37}{48}$ , and so on.

1. Compute  $L = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$ . [5]
2. How large does  $N$  have to be to guarantee that  $a_n$  is within  $0.01 = \frac{1}{100}$  of  $L$  for all  $n \geq N$ ? Explain why! [5]

*Hint:* Look up geometric series.

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Flappity, Floppity, Flip!  
The Mouse on the Möbius Strip.  
    The Strip revolved,  
    The Mouse dissolved  
In a chronodimensional skip.

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    Little Jack Horner  
    Sits in a corner  
Extracting cube roots to infinity,  
    An assignment for boys  
    That will minimize noise  
And produce a more peaceful vicinity,

From *The Space Child's Mother Goose* by Frederick Winsor.

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<sup>‡</sup> Think of it as bonus, or perhaps as a warmup, assignment. There is less to it than meets the eye, especially if you take the hint.