

MATH 1100-A 2008 Quiz 7  
Sections 3.6 and 3.9 Nov. 11, 2008

1. Use logarithmic differentiation to find  $y'$ . Do not simplify your answers. (2.5 pts)

$$y = x^{\sqrt{x}}.$$

*Solution:* (This is Example 8 on page 219.)

$$\ln y = \ln \left( x^{\sqrt{x}} \right) = \sqrt{x} \ln x$$

Differentiating both sides, we have

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{y} y' &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \ln x + \sqrt{x} \left( \frac{1}{x} \right) \\ y' &= y \left[ \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \ln x + \sqrt{x} \left( \frac{1}{x} \right) \right] \\ y' &= x^{\sqrt{x}} \left[ \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \ln x + \sqrt{x} \left( \frac{1}{x} \right) \right]. \end{aligned}$$

□

2. The length of the side of a cube is increasing at a rate of 0.1 m/min. Find the rate that the volume is changing when the side is 2 m. (2.5 pts)

*Solution:* Let the length of the side of the cube be  $x$ , and the volume be  $V$ . Since

$$V = x^3$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 3x^2 \frac{dx}{dt}.$$

When  $x = 2$  and  $\frac{dx}{dt} = 0.1$ ,  $\frac{dV}{dt} = 3(2)^2(0.1) = 1.2$  ( $m^3/\text{min}$ ).

□